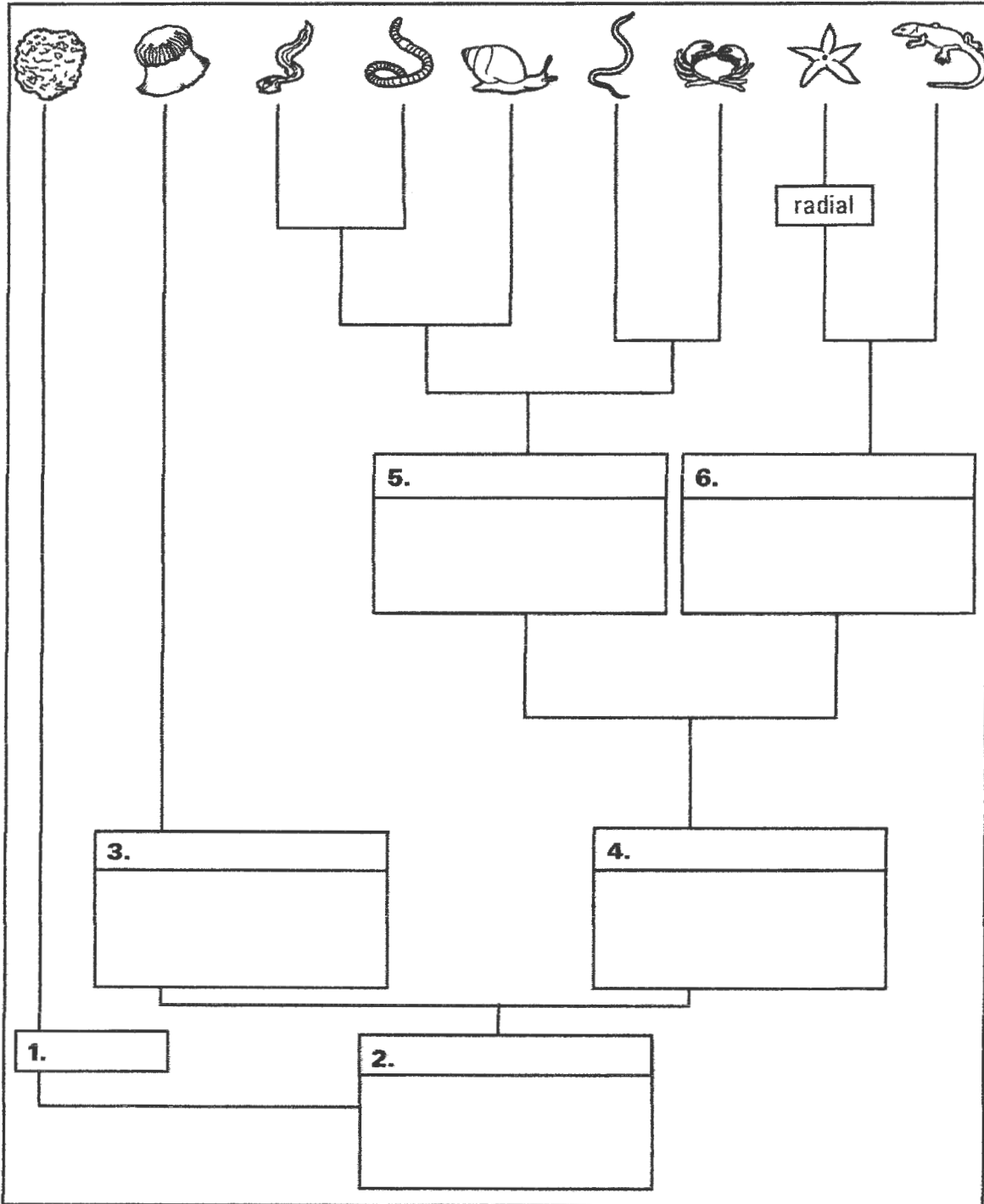


SECTION  
**23.2**

ANIMAL DIVERSITY  
**Power Notes**

**Phylogeny of Animals**



Specialized cells of a sponge:

- 
- 
- 

Three types of cells that compose a cnidarian's body:

- 
- 
- 

**Cnidarian Classes**

Class	Description

**MAIN IDEA:** Sponges have specialized cells but no tissues.

Choose the correct term or terms from the box below to complete the following sentences.

muscle	sessile	toxic	predators
nerve	hard	growing	parasites

1. Sponges lack \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ cells. They are \_\_\_\_\_, meaning they are unable to move from where they are attached.
2. Sponges attach to \_\_\_\_\_ surfaces. They secrete \_\_\_\_\_ substances that keep other sponges from \_\_\_\_\_ into their area and also protect them from \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. How does a sponge filter feed?

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## Section 23.3 STUDY GUIDE CONTINUED

**MAIN IDEA:** Cnidarians are the oldest existing animals that have specialized tissues.

Complete the following chart with a description and simple sketch of the two types of cnidarian body types.

Body Form	Description	Sketch
7. polyp		
8. medusa		

9. How do cnidarians reproduce asexually?

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Choose the correct term from the box to fit each definition of a part of a cnidarian's anatomy.

cnidocytes	contracting cells	mesoglea	nerve cells
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- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. These cells interconnect and form a network over the entire animal. They send sensory information around the animal and coordinate muscular contractions.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. This is a non-cellular jellylike material.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. These cells cover the surface of a cnidarian and contain muscle fibers.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. These cells contain stinging structures used for defense and capturing prey.

### Vocabulary Check

14. What is a nematocyst?

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15. What is the function of the gastrovascular cavity?

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SECTION  
**23.4**

FLATWORMS, MOLLUSKS, AND ANNELIDS

**Power Notes**

Phylum	Groups / Classes	Phylum Features
<p>Flatworm</p> 		
<p>Mollusk</p> 		
<p>Annelid</p> 